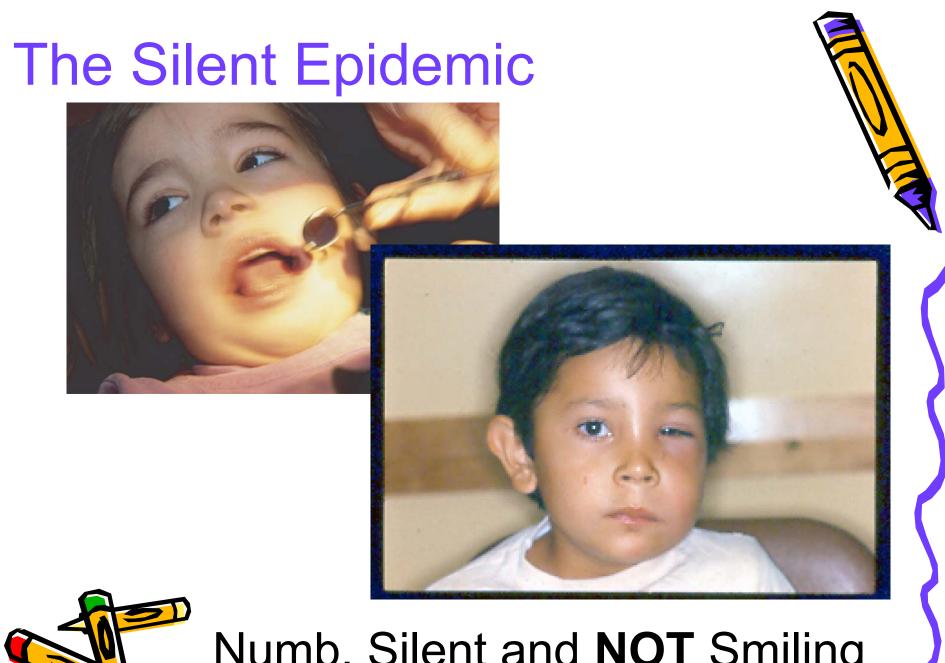
# Oral Health in California $\mathbf{esoh}^{\mathsf{TM}}$

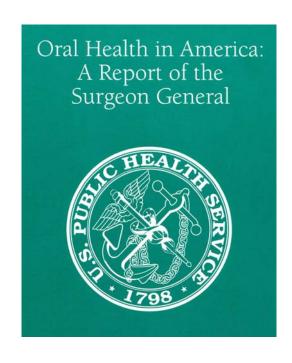
### I. PowerPoint Presentation



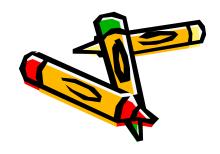


Numb, Silent and NOT Smiling

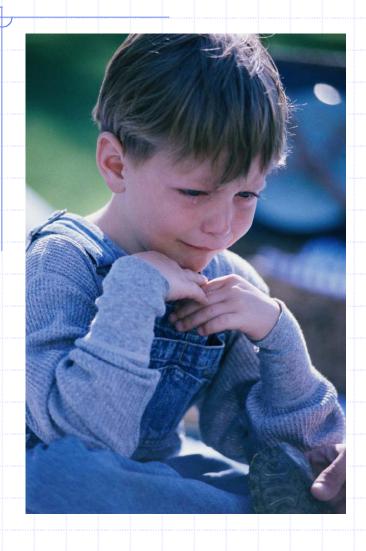
# Surgeon General's Report



- Knowledge is lacking in the public's understanding of how important oral health is to general well being.
- Oral disease affects health and well being throughout a lifespan.
- Oral disease restricts activities in school, work and at home.
- Oral disease is associated with diabetes, heart and lung disease, low birth weights, stroke and premature births.
- The Surgeon General's report states that effective prevention measures are available that can reduce this HARM.



### The Harm



California's children have twice as much tooth decay as the national average.

More than 52 million school hours are lost due to dental pain and suffering.

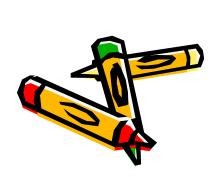
The most common chronic disease in children in the US is dental disease.

# Urgent need

Pain in the mouth is serious and needs immediate care.

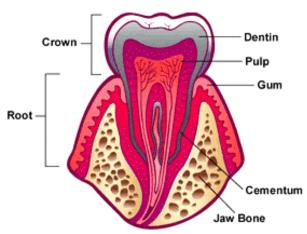
Children who have pain are experiencing a disadvantage they do not understand, but certainly feel.

The effects are measured both physically and emotionally.



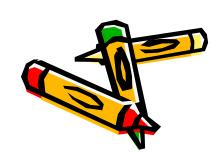


### The Teeth



The primary teeth enable infants to eat solid foods, aid speech development, and serve as placeholders for the permanent teeth.

Keeping primary teeth healthy
preserves the dimensions of the
dental arches and lessening the risk of
dental caries in the permanent teeth.



# Social Handicap



OHA 2000 Report of the Surgeon General

Many individuals experience pain, financial and social costs due to poor oral health that diminish their quality of life.

Untreated oral problems are a source of sleep deprivation, depression and multiple adverse psychosocial outcomes

# The Disadvantage

When a child's mouth hurts, they are disabled <u>and</u> disadvantaged.

They have difficulty

- learning
- eating
- speaking
- and have less social contact.

Dental caries in young children is 5 times more common than asthma and 7 times more common than hay fever.



### Your Mouth

These tissues are the very essence of our humanity.

They allow us to:

Speak

**Smile** 

Sigh

Kiss

**Smell** 

**Taste** 

Touch

Chew

**Swallow** 

Cry out in pain

Convey a world of feeling and emotions.



# The Essence of Health

### First Line of Defense

The salivary glands are part of the mainline defense against pathogens, irritants and toxins. This includes guarding against dental caries.

The oral mucosa combined with the areas of the mucosal linings and passageways of the respiratory, gastrointestinal, urinary and genital tracts is 200 times larger than the total skin area.

This is a major component of the body's immune system.

The great majority of infectious diseases affect or are acquired through mucosal surfaces.



### Cavities

Of all oral diseases, the easiest to prevent are cavities.



# Cavities are Contagious



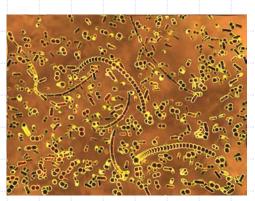
Cavities are caused by bacterial infection.

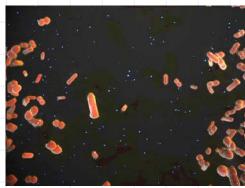
They are transmitted from caregiver to child.

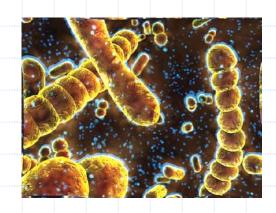


High amounts of carbohydrates and sugars encourage bacteria to become more acidic.

More acid means more decay and infection.







# The Remedy

There are some easy steps in preventing the bacteria from causing disease and harm in the mouth.

Starch Sugar Bacteria Starch Sugar Bacteria Brushing Dentist Fluoride

Balance















### Public Health Prevention

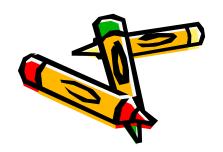
Tertiary: Xylitol, Chlorohexidreine, Fluoride, Cleaning and Sealants

Secondary: Screening, Strep Testing

Primary: Education with materials in workshops,

classrooms, one-on-one and in the community

The easiest, least expensive and most effective way to prevent disease is to focus on primary prevention.



An once of prevention is worth a pound of cure.....

### **Overall Health**

"Oral health is a critical component of health and....





...must be included in the provision of health care and the design of community programs"

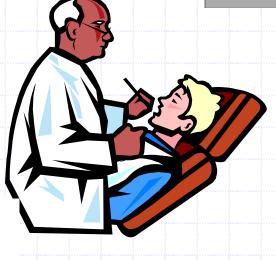
### The Mandate

"Safe and effective disease prevention measures exist that everyone can adopt to improve oral health and prevent disease."

"..more needs to be done to ensure that messages of health promotion and disease prevention are brought home to all Americans."

# The Challenge













Community Collaboration

## **Partnerships**

- Outreach through the medical provider network
- Outreach with healthcare providers
- Outreach with Certified Application Assistors
- Outreach with community based organizations
- Outreach with publicly funded institutions
- Outreach with general community





### The Benefit

Improved access, knowledge and outcomes

A recent study in California showed a 300% increase in the number of first dental visits, over a four month period. This study credits:

- > the use of the educational model described in this presentation and subsequent workshop
- the increase in providers serving families' dental needs

as the main reasons why this large increase in dental services provided took place.

San Luis Obispo Department of Health Services

# The Charge

"...create health

rather than

restoring health..."

